

# The Vulcan Advocate

"Serves the Heart of Southern Alberta's Wheat Belt"

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## Pertinent Topics Discussed by H.C.

Rt. Hon. W. L. M. King used up his stock phrases at the Imperial conference to show that the path to peace is paved with economic appeasements instead of nationalistic and imperialistic exclusiveness. This is the stuff to feed the troops. The privates don't know what they are getting and, if the officers and non-coms sniff, that's all they can do. When you are served with hash, take it and ask no questions.

Canadian headquarters in London gives out the information that nothing further will be done in connection with defence as it is thought the action taken last session is sufficient. "Co-operation," the statement continues, "can best be accomplished by an exchange of views and ideas." This exchange can be carried on, of course, with but little expense, merely secretarial work and cable tolls, and surely the defence of Empire is worth the money.

It is grateful and comforting to reflect upon the many evidences of good feeling shown in the United States towards Great Britain. In the death of King George, the accession and abdication of Edward and the coronation of George VI there was shown by public men and the press of the Republic that understanding and sympathy that come only from friendly relations. It was shown also in the discussion over the matrimonial affairs of the Duke of Windsor. The attempt to make the public believe that the objection to the bride-to-be was due to her being an American fell flat. If Wallis Warfield had not been twice married and twice divorced, she would have been crowned Queen amid acclamation and rejoicing. The fact that she was an American would have added to the general joy.

When we have gone so far as to defend ourselves until help arrives we should not be embarrassed further. Our position is clear. If a general scheme for Empire defence is suggested and a proposal made that we should enter into it we declare our willingness to enter into correspondence about it. Nothing could be fairer than that. If Great Britain and the other overseas dominions will let us know what measures they have in mind we will consider them carefully and reply as promptly as possible.

Forty years ago, no one was more unpopular than John D. Rockefeller. Muck-raking was a paying profession, and a mountebank named after a mountain, made a reputation by fining Standard Oil 29 million dollars. The fine could not stand an appeal and was never paid, but Judge Kenesaw Mountain Landis has been living on Easy Street ever since because he played up to popular prejudice at that time. With nothing whatever to distinguish him except his shaggy hair and his fantastic name, he has since drawn as handsome salary as Czar of the baseball game. Standard Oil was ordered to be dissolved and it was, but it broke out in a dozen Standard Oils and other large corporations facetiously asked why they had not been given similar treatment. When the storm blew over, John D. retired and started in to derive the same pleasure from spending his money that he had derived from the making of it. He lived to be 97 and for forty years he basked in the sunshine of public approval. If anyone wants to make an appraisal of public approbation or public scorn, all one has to do is to study the career of John D. Rockefeller, or Dewey or Lindbergh. "Fantastic as a woman's mood and fierce as frenzy's fevered blood," so Scott described them.

If the Duke of Windsor abandoned a honeymoon yachting cruise because the British government would not provide a warship as a naval escort to his yacht, he puts himself in wrong with many friends and admirers. He had no reason to expect such escort, and if he really asked for it he must have had at the time of his abdication, but a limited view of all that his abdication implied.

British people are gluttons for punishment. The fact that Neville Chamberlain placed taxes upon them greater than have been did not stand in his

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## Large School Unit Meetings

Notices have been posted in the local post office to the effect that several meetings will be held in this district next week to discuss the question of enlarged school units, with particular reference to this district. The meetings are being held with a view to ascertaining the feeling of the ratepayers in the district in this connection.

Dr. G. Fred McNally, deputy minister of education, will address the Vulcan meeting which is to be held in the Canadian Legion hall on Monday, June 14th, at 2 p.m. This meeting is held for the convenience of the ratepayers of the schools nearest Vulcan.

On Tuesday, June 15th, a meeting will be held at the Union Jack school and on Wednesday, June 16th, a meeting will be held in the Reid Hill Community hall.

It is understood that there are eleven units operating successfully in the province. Quite a number of trustees have been opposed to the larger unit, chiefly on account of the removal of certain authority from local control and the possibility of a change in mill rate. All the schools in this district are self-supporting, which would minimize the problem of the unit plan locally.

It is also understood that under this plan there would not be consolidation but that the schools now in use would continue. The local trustees would still be elected and have certain duties to perform, but these would be restricted to some extent, the engagement and dismissal of the teachers would be under the control of the divisional board. The town of Vulcan would not necessarily be included in the plan.

## U.F.W.A. Meets At Berrywater

The Berrywater U.F.W.A. met at the home of Mrs. C. L. Oldfield on Wednesday, June 2nd, when they had the pleasure of entertaining the ladies of the Queenstown local. In the absence of the president, Mrs. H. Douglass, through illness, Mrs. F. J. Mensinger presided. The principal part of the program was a paper by Mrs. Ross Walker "Your Child and Mine," which was followed by a lengthy and animated discussion on child training. An amusing contest, the writing of parodies on old songs and the singing of them, was won by Mrs. F. J. Mensinger, and in a second contest the winner was Miss Gladys Baden. A dainty lunch was served and brought to a close a pleasant afternoon, only marred by the dust storm encountered on the way home.

The next meeting of the group will be held at the home of Mrs. R. Walker on June 16th.

## In The Days Of Auld Lang Syne

### TEN YEARS AGO

Friday, June 10, 1927

Messrs. L. F. Dawson, F. M. Anderson, F. L. Simington and W. A. Howes represented Vulcan at the Masonic Grand Lodge held in Calgary that week.

Vulcan Cadet Corps had a new C.O. in the person of Rev. Kemp.

The Rt. Rev. L. R. Sherman, Lord Bishop of Calgary, was to visit Vulcan on June 14th and speak at a banquet.

Crop conditions were perfect and a bumper crop was indicated for that year.

Chautauqua was to open in Vulcan on June 20th and was to be held in the skating rink.

### FIFTEEN YEARS AGO

Wednesday, June 7, 1922

Hon. Geo. Hoadley, at that time Minister of Agriculture, was a Vulcan visitor.

Champion defeated Vulcan in the opening game of the Southern Baseball League. Line-up of the local team was W. Love, p; Recor, c; Shaw 1b; Isham, 2b; Henderson, 3b; Marcellus, ss; Kerr, rf; Vaughn, cf; Depoe lf.

Vulcan citizens' band was engaged to play at the Brant celebration.

A three-day rain was experienced that week.

## VULCAN HAPPENINGS

Miss Sadie McCartney of Calgary, spent a few days in town this week.

Mrs. Eric Moffatt of Didsbury is spending a few days in town, the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Ross Moffatt.

John Dorch was the winner of \$10 in the bean guessing contest at the theatre Tuesday evening.

The town council held a short session Monday evening, a small amount of routine business being transacted.

Mr. R. H. Weale is now a patient in the local hospital, having been moved from Lethbridge last week end.

George Pettman, Bill Brown, Joe Collier and Art Sick returned on Tuesday from a two-day fishing trip to Cranbrook.

The ladies of St. Aldhelm's Guild will sponsor a table of home cooking on Saturday, June 19th, at D. C. Jones' drug store.

Miss Dora Broderick, of Calgary, was a week end visitor at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. Broderick.

Mr. and Mrs. Emery Greenlee were recent visitors to the district. On their return to their home in Montana, they took Mrs. Greenlee, Senior, with them.

Mr. and Mrs. R. W. McFarland had as guests over the week end, Mrs. McFarland Sr., Mr. and Mrs. Gordon McFarland and family and Miss Ruth McFarland, all of Calgary.

K. Roy McLean, sight specialist, 210 Southam Bldg., Calgary, will be in Vulcan at the King Drug Store, on Monday, June 21st, in the afternoon and evening.

Mr. and Mrs. T. B. Lebeau have as guests this week, Mrs. Ronnie Holmes Mr. and Mrs. Gil Williams and son, and Mr. and Mrs. Lawson Fleming, all of Calgary.

Mr. and Mrs. D. McAfee have had the former's brothers, Harry and Sandy McAfee of Edmonton, visiting with them. Mr. McAfee accompanied them to Edmonton on their return home.

D. C. Jones' drug store was broken into some time Saturday night, entry being made through a rear window. No cash or stock was stolen and an investigation is being conducted by the R.C.M.P.

Due to the destruction wrought by cutworms, re-seeding is taking place in some sections of the east district. There is considered to be sufficient moisture in the ground to germinate the seed.

The Lion Patrol of the local Boy Scout troop cycled to the Little Bow river and spent the week end camping. Members of the patrol are Verne Parsons, P.L.; Donald Greene, Kenneth Ferguson, Ralph Clark and Bobby Saunders.

A meeting of the mothers' auxiliary to the Boy Scouts and Cubs will be held in the Canadian Legion hall on Monday, June 14th, at 7:30 p.m. Important business relative to the boys going to camp will be discussed and the executive officers are anxious that all the parents attend.

Wanted in Calgary on a car-stealing charge, Albert Morley was arrested in Vulcan on Saturday by Corp. Naylor of the R.C.M.P. Morley had passed several bad cheques throughout the district before he was apprehended. He was taken to Calgary, where he was sentenced to two years in the Lethbridge jail.

A local resident has a family of robins as summer boarders. He has been observing with great interest the establishment of the home. The first egg was the source of great rejoicing on the part of the devoted parents. The second egg, the third and fourth also brought joy. But one day papa robin observed a fifth egg of a dark brown shade in his nest. "Come," he said sternly to Mrs. Robin, "explain this egg. How did it come here?" "Oh," she replied airily, flicking her wings, "That was just for a lark."

Dick Broderick was a recent visitor to Calgary.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Staggs and family, of Okotoks, were visitors in town on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Hanson and daughter, Opal, have returned to their home at Cheddarville, Alta.

Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Jennijohn, who have spent the past three months in Portland, have returned home.

Mr. and Mrs. "Bud" Flood, Mr. and Mrs. N. Thomas, and Mr. H. Peacock motored to Turner Valley on Sunday.

The ladies of Group 2 of the Ladies' Aid are holding a sale of home cooking at Benjamin's store on Saturday, June 26th.

NOTICE—All Rebekahs and Oddfellows kindly be on hand at the L.O.O.F. Hall at 2:15 p.m. Sunday, June 13th for Memorial Day Services. (Badges to be worn.)

For the past ten days the weather has been cloudy, with the occasional shower. A good, soaking rain is needed before warm weather sets in.

James H. Lucas has purchased through the local I.H.C. dealer, J. T. Willard, a new Deisel powered caterpillar tractor. This is the first Deisel engine to be purchased in the district, and results of operation will be watched with interest by a great many farmers in the surrounding district.

Carlton Jones spent the past week with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. D. C. Jones, having motored up from the east. He left today, Thursday, for Hamilton, Ontario, where he will be employed at the Proctor and Gamble factory. Carlton recently graduated in mechanical engineering from McGill University.

Vulcan senior baseball team played at Lomond last Sunday and was defeated. The boys are getting in a few practices before the Dominion Day celebration. It is hoped to have four teams compete at Vulcan on Dominion Day, which means that local ball fans will have the opportunity of watching three baseball games.

A serum is being developed to prevent the crippling of those suffering from infantile paralysis.

## Church Notes

### Anglican Church

Mr. Jack Head having qualified in the necessary examinations, and made proof of his vocation for the Ministry, was admitted Deacon in the Church of God, Trinity Sunday, and posted to the Blackie-Dinton Mission. Mr. Winter having had an operation upon his throat, the Rev. Jack Head will substitute for him at Morning Prayer and Evensong in St. Aldhelm's Church, Sunday 13th June. Also during the afternoon at St. John's, Lomond, weather permitting.

### United Church Anniversary

The services at the United Church on Sunday will celebrate the 27th anniversary of the founding of the church in Vulcan.

The guest preacher for the occasion will be one of the former pastors, Rev. A. R. Schragg of Drumheller. Mr. Schragg will preach morning and evening and, with Mrs. Schragg, will renew old friendships in Vulcan and vicinity.

In the morning the music will be under the direction of Mrs. Campbell and in the evening Mr. Butchart will direct the senior choir. There will be a solo by Mrs. Roy Fitzpatrick, "His Grace is Sufficient." The choir will present the anthems "Praise Ye the Lord" and "He Shall Lead." All friends in Vulcan and surrounding district are cordially invited.

### Church of Christ

E. G. Hansell will occupy the pulpit at the Church of Christ on Sunday, having returned from Ottawa where he has been attending the recent session of Parliament. In the morning Mr. Hansell will take for his subject "Wings" and in the evening, "The Soul That Sinnereth."

## Peewee Baseball Gaining Interest

Increasing interest is being shown in Vulcan's own Peewee baseball league, and with the schedule about half completed each team to date has won two and lost two games. Result of this Tuesday's game was not available at the time of writing but this Thursday, June 10th, Nicol's Giants are scheduled to oppose Recor's Dodgers. The balance of the schedule is as follows: June 14th, Greene's Pirates vs. Nicol's Giants; June 16th, Green's Pirates vs. Recor's Dodgers; June 19th, Recor's Dodgers vs. Nicol's Giants; June 21st, Nicol's Giants vs. Greene's Pirates. Games start at 6:30 p.m.

In the games played to date, Nicol's Giants have scored 23 runs for 13 scored against them; Recor's Dodgers have scored 19 and had 24 runs scored against them and Green's Pirates have scored 14, for 17 against them.

## Douglas May Come If Enough Unity

G. F. Powell, associate of Major Douglas, has arrived in Canada, and in an interview at Montreal, said:

"Major Douglas is quite satisfied that if all Alberta will persist in clearly demanding a reasonable concrete result, such as \$25 a month, together with a cut in the cost of living, then ways of giving it to them will be discovered."

"Major Douglas has promised me that if, after examination, I can assure him the degree of unity is sufficient to warrant his operating successfully, he will come to Alberta."

"No informed production engineer will deny the physical possibility of this, and anything which is possible physically is possible financially. All that is necessary is that they act with unity and it is to see the degree of unity which exists or may be obtained that I have come."

## Field Day Program Lethbridge Farm

Dominion Experimental Station Has Important Schedule for June 17

An excellent program has been arranged for June 17 at the Dominion Experimental Station, Lethbridge, when a field day will be held. All farmers and others of Southern Alberta are invited to attend.

The program of events will as follows: 10:00 a.m. to 12:00—Inspection of experimental work in field husbandry, forage crops, cereals, horticulture, beekeeping and poultry. Guides will be provided for the various groups and opportunity will be offered for questions and discussions.

12:00 to 1:30—Picnic lunch. Coffee, milk, cream and sugar will be provided by the Station.

1:30 to 2:00—Livestock parade, and general discussion of livestock projects.

2:00—Call to order and chairman's remarks.

2:10—Hon. D. B. Mullen, Alberta Minister of Agriculture, or H.A. Craig, Deputy Minister.

2:30—Senator W. A. Buchanan.

2:50—Hon. Duncan Marshall, Minister of Agriculture for Ontario, and formerly Minister of Agriculture for Alberta.

3:10—Mr. A. G. Street, prominent English agriculturist, lecturer and writer.

Arthur Street, one of the speakers, is a dairy farmer near Salisbury, England. He also spent some years on the western prairie, and is a versatile speaker, author of many books, and highly successful farmer. His topic will reflect the Canadian and English view of farming, and the close relation between Canadian produce and the English market. Senator W. A. Buchanan, Hon. Duncan Marshall, and Hon. D. B. Mullen are also speakers on the program and all have topics of importance to discuss.

Britain has boosted the price of gold to discourage shipment abroad.

Warm friendship between war veterans of Canada, and ex-service men of Germany was reported by Gen. Alex. Ross, head of the Canadian Legion on his return from the goodwill mission overseas.

## DISTRICT GLEANINGS

### KIRKCALDY

Miss Elsie McLean of Champion spent the week end with Miss Margaret Gardiner.

Mr. and Mrs. F. McAskle of Vulcan were callers at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Maisey on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bob Middleton and family were visitors to Shouldice on Sunday, the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Joe Tompke.

Mr. Hagerman of Calgary, who has been visiting with relatives in this district, returned home this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Jim Aitken returned to Kirkcaldy this week after visiting at Chinook.

### ENSIGN

Mrs. G. Eamor is home again after an operation in the High River hospital. Everyone is glad to hear that she is recovering very rapidly.

During the months of June and July the big departmental store in Ensign will be closed Wednesday afternoons.

For the first time in many years the streets in Ensign have been repaired. Times must be improving.

On Sunday, May 30th, the Ensign Hotshots were defeated in the first game of a softball double-header by Brant. The score was 12-1. The Hotshots won the second game, against Alston, 15-2.

A ball game between Ensign and Vulcan, scheduled for 7 p.m., June 2nd was postponed due to a slightly dusty breeze that swept through the metropolis at a slow clip of about 50 m.p.h.

Mrs. L. Jackson left on Wednesday of last week for the States, where she will visit her mother for a month or more.

Friends of Edna Masse will be glad to learn that she is home again after undergoing an operation in the High River hospital.

The C.W.L. are sponsoring a strawberry social and quilt raffle at the Ensign school on June 19th, from 3 to 6 p.m.

A Ladies Aid meeting was held at the home of Mrs. Swartz on June 2nd. Thirty-three members from Vulcan, Brant and Ensign were in attendance and a very pleasant afternoon was enjoyed by all.

Mr. and Mrs. F. Fisher spent the week-end in Calgary.

Lorraine Bourque, on the occasion of her 14th birthday, entertained several schoolmates at her home on June 2nd.

Bill Archambault would like to have a special pair of pitching horseshoes made. He has too much trouble making ringers with the official shoes.

### BERRYWATER

The congregation of the Berrywater school was treated to a splendid service last Sunday, when the intermediate group of the Vulcan C.G.I.T. conducted the services. Mrs. Campbell's junior choir was also greatly enjoyed.

There will be a joint meeting of the Berrywater U.F.A. and U.F.W.A. members held at the school on Saturday, June 12th. The topic of the evening was a discussion on the C.C.F. program.

Marion and Marjorie Mensinger were guests of Stuart and Mary Douglass over the week end.

The young ladies' ball team, wearing the colors red, white and blue, visited Queenstown Saturday afternoon and played the Queenstown ladies' team. We are sorry to report that the Red, White and Blues, did not come out on top. Better luck next time.

The local ball team, "Mensinger's Loyalists," plan to play at Queenstown on the occasion of their field day, Wednesday, June 9th.

### Suggests to Alberta

Members of the Alberta legislature are considering a reduction in the number of members, of whom there are 63, nine of them being cabinet ministers. The population of Alberta is 739,605. Each member therefore represents less than 12,000 persons. Ontario has a population of 3,431,682. The legislature consists of 90 members, or one for every 38,000. One of the Alberta members advocates a reduction to 20 members. That would appear to be too drastic, but there is little doubt that the 63 could be reduced to 30 with considerable saving and without lessening the usefulness of the government.—Brampton Conservator.



## Vacation Time . . .

Are you planning on taking a trip with your car this summer? If so, now is the time to get it adjusted and tuned up for summer driving.

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## The Vulcan Advocate

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CHARLES CLARK

Owner-Publisher

### IF THIS BE PROGRESS

Commenting on the result of the B. C. election, Premier Aberhart is quoted as saying that he could not see why that province had not supported social credit, and that the reason there was social credit in Alberta was because the people are more progressive here.

"More progressive" is scarcely the term that is applied to this province by outside observers or by those within the province who have been obliged to carry on business under the eccentricities of the present government. If this be progress, how greatly are the reactionary governments of the other provinces to be preferred! For instance a good reactionary government that reduces taxation, builds roads, extends health facilities, maintains educational and hospital grants, and attends consistently to the material interests of its people.

Possibly if B.C. had had an election fourteen months ago, a few Social Crediters might have been elected, or at any rate have made a fairly good run. But every month operation of the Alberta government has been a terrible example to the unprejudiced onlooker. Particularly within the last few months has the government presented a spectacle of disharmony and unfitness that has made the province an object of ridicule. To those released from the hypnotic spell of Sabbath political diatribe, faith cannot continue without some measure of good works.

Alberta has perhaps plumed itself too greatly on being progressive. Some the "so-called" progressive legislation of the past has proved a costly mistake. But none of those minor errors of judgment has ever assumed the proportions of the current disaster. There is nothing progressive about a government that talks incessantly, quarrels amongst its members, clamps on heavier taxation enacts extraordinary measures which it withdraws or decides not to enforce, dismisses experienced civil servants, promises projects which it does not attempt to carry out, and fails completely in the plan for which it was elected almost two years ago. Surely those electors who shut their eyes to this lamentable record are lacking in the very essence of progressiveness—the open mind which is capable of recognizing a mistake and abandons it.

The Aberhart government has stamped its failure upon the roads, upon the people who have left the province, upon the withdrawal of capital to other provinces. British Columbia has very plainly said: "If this be progress, if this be the price of venturing where no man has ever before trod, we want none of it."

Evidences of progress are not proved by proclamations from the pulpit or from political leaders. They show up in a happy people. Albertans are not happy people. They are farther from security, assured livelihoods, work for all and a contented mental state than they were two years ago. This is in contrast to the other reactionary provinces of the Dominion.

### ENLARGED SCHOOL UNITS

(From the High River Times)

Later in the month of June, there will be a series of meetings held through this community to discuss various phases in connection with the large unit plan of school operation. In a tentative plan, applicable to this district, about seventy rural schools would be included under one unit. The area extends toward the east, a few miles north and some distance south of High River. There is no doubt that these meetings will be largely attended, as there are strong views held on the subject both for and against.

This is not intended as a consolidated system in any way. The schools now in operation continuing in use. It would not necessarily include towns within the area.

One of the arguments against the unit plan is that it establishes a flat rate of school tax over the area. This would increase the tax in some districts, and reduce it in others. In other words there would be an equalization of tax over a large area. The school rate in this area does not vary as greatly as in some adjacent districts in the province, and besides all the schools are reported as being self-supporting, which simplifies the problem.

In case of any district requiring a new school, this burden would be carried by those benefiting and not by the entire unit. Each district also is required to take care of its own affairs.

The area would be zoned into subdivisions, each of which would elect a trustee, and these, together with the superintendent of schools for administration. Each school district

### Gasoline Taxes Provide Huge Sums

The oil industry's most expensive accounting job is collecting the gasoline tax for governments which impose it, a tax which in the United States and Canada is more than \$806,000,000 a year. It is estimated this costs the industry about \$22,500,000 a year.

There are several hundred gasoline taxes in the United States alone. With different rates and exemptions and some laws making allowances for losses and some not, it is a problem to keep records which will furnish the information required by the various taxing authorities.

Oil companies in fact hold school to teach their salesmen the tax regulations. Some have tax manuals of a hundred pages or more, applying the technical definitions to their list of products and telling which are taxable.

The variety of returns required by 200 different kinds of taxes paid by the oil industry is almost endless. One company, for instance, reported recently it had paid 1,600 different tax items in a year. Each item required

several exchanges of correspondence. Cheques were drawn for amounts ranging from 25 cents to \$800,000.

Those who support the proposal, see in the enlarged unit, an opportunity for more uniform teaching standards, greater facilities—cultural and academic—for all, an ultimate saving through large scale purchasing, and a more equal opportunity for educational privileges.

There are doubtless many other arguments both for and against, and these will be given full opportunity for airing at the meetings.

The enlarged unit plan has no connection with the present government in initiation. It is a development of policies that have been proposed and instituted in other parts of the continent over a period of some years. Perhaps the most striking example of success has been the Turner Valley district which is outstanding. But the Berry Creek area which is the greatest contrast to Turner Valley in resources, is also quoted as having established modest success over a period of years.

### WHAT LIES AHEAD?

Alberta people are waiting, some with eagerness and some with apprehension, for the arrival of Major Douglas' "expert." How anyone can be granted the title of expert on a scheme which has never been put into operation is one of the incomprehensible twists of language. But at any rate the expert, from a distant land, unfamiliar with Alberta conditions, is going to survey us and report on us to the Major. Perhaps he will be more illuminating in his explanations than his chief, and perhaps not. At any rate the Major has provided himself with an "out" in his criticism of the recent Alberta policies which have made more difficult the successful operation of Social Credit.

His recommendations should be laid on the table within the next few weeks. What lies ahead?

According to the Hanna Herald Dr. C. C. Cross has tacitly admitted that any form of Social Credit can only be put into effect through virtual confiscation of property. People will have to take Alberta money, much as they took (or did not take) the ill-fated prosperity certificates.

"People should understand," says the Herald, "what is implied in the compulsory acceptance of Alberta money. It means that every farmer with a bushel of wheat to sell will be required to take Alberta credit of dubious value for his product. This will apply also to the sale of livestock, poultry products, dairy products, etc. It will also mean that stores, garages, hotels, wholesale houses and other distributing agencies will have to conduct their business with 'Aberhart money'."

"It will also mean that every wage earner and every man and woman on a salary will have to accept for their services money issued in the form of tickets or certificates by the Alberta government."

"The Alberta government, if such an event comes to pass will have the people of the province at its mercy. No democratic government in the world has ever even contemplated such a move. Even the most severe autocracies are sufficiently wise in the ways of mankind to avoid taking on such a terrific responsibility."

"The Alberta government with its careless squandering of money, ruthless political patronage and ignorance of the basic truths of economics, is a dangerous repository for the wealth produced by the workers of this province."

### GOVERNMENT ADVERTISING

The hearts of Ontario weeklies have doubtless been made glad by a full page statement from the government setting out the financial position of the province, in considerable detail. This is a service to the taxpayers of the province, and an expenditure which is justified from every angle. The advertising has no connection with government support, and is carried by papers which frankly oppose the administration. But the newspaper is rightly regarded as the proper medium through which such a statement can be presented to the electorate. It is an obligation of the government to publicize its record as widely as possible, and this can best be done through the printed form of the press. British Columbia followed the same policy, in order to inform the people.

Quebec some years ago, advanced the belief that the government estimates should provide for the periodic advertising of provincial finances and developments through the press. It was pointed out that the newspapers are the accepted and only permanent medium through which legislative news reaches the people. They carry the expense of printing ordinary legislative action and activities. They are the voluntary link between the representatives and the people, and in this capacity give a service which costs the government nothing, and which is invaluable.

But there are certain business statements of any government which fall definitely under the head of advertising, just as municipalities issue an annual financial statement. Most governments are notorious "chiselers" in respect to newspapers. They flood them with free copy from this and that department. The taxpayers pay liberally to legislative members who enact new laws, and administer the revenue. But there is no definite provision made for bringing this vital information to the public. Businesses of much less magnitude are required to issue periodic statements to their shareholders. The government should be compelled to adopt the same policy, and the proper medium is the press.

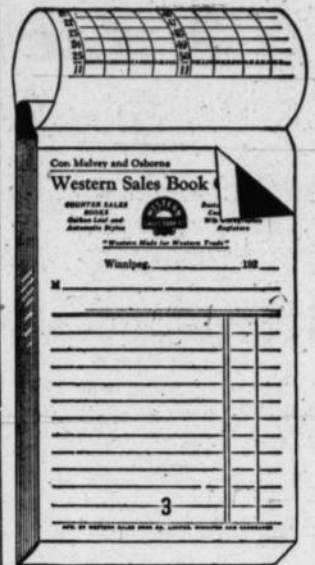
### Incorporation of Douglas S. Credit

Incorporation under a Dominion charter of the Douglas Social Credit Bureau of Canada was announced from Ottawa. Major C. H. Douglas, originator of the social credit proposals, is named honorary president, while the first directors consist of a group of Ottawa Douglas followers who have been members of the bureau since its formation three years ago. They include Ralph L. Ducloux, Harry Hands, H. E. M. Kensit, Alvarez Pereira, O.E. Culbert, Miss Jean McJanet and E. W. Harrold.

As soon as the organization begins to function on national lines, most of the directors' places will be taken by representatives of social credit across the Dominion, with the addition of others, it was said. The first step will be formation of a national council that will reflect the composition of the Douglas movement throughout Can-

## Counter Check Books

Standard Prices  
Standard Quality



Order Your Next Supply From

**THE VULCAN ADVOCATE**  
PHONE 36

A tragic plane crash cost the life of Mrs. Edith Webster, widow, of Calgary and seriously injured the pilot, Clifford Locke, on Monday. The accident occurred at the airport, the plane plunging 200 feet. Locke, the pilot and Mrs. Webster's son were to have left for England the same night to join the R. A.F.

Richland 3, deepest well in Turner Valley structure at 5,540 feet. Oil showings are in Dalhousie sands.

## Plumbing and Tinsmithing

Stock and Service in every branch of the business. Heating and Furnace installations. Pump work and water supply equipment.

**W.E. BUTCHART**

Phone 58  
VULCAN ALBERTA

## A. W. KELLY

Funeral Director and Embalmer  
Motor Hearse and Modern Equipment  
**HIGH RIVER**  
Day Phone 170—Night Phone 149  
VULCAN  
Day Phone 7 Night Phone 7R3

## Herbert J. Maber

SOLICITOR, BARRISTER AND  
NOTARY PUBLIC  
Vulcan Street - Vulcan  
Office Phone 45 House Phone 10

## L. H. Stack, K. C.

BARRISTER, SOLICITOR, NOTARY  
IMPERIAL HOTEL BLOCK  
Phones—Business, 39; Residence, 69  
VULCAN, ALBERTA

## Ballachey, Burnet & Heseltine

Barristers and Solicitors  
Office at High River  
— and —  
801 Lancaster Bldg. Calgary, Alberta.

## G. M. Carson, M. D.

Office Phone 44 Res. Phone 98  
Physician and Surgeon  
Carson Block - Vulcan, Alta.

## Dr. David Nicol

Dental Surgeon  
Office in the Carson Building  
Appointments may be made for any day except Friday.  
Residence Phone 143—Vulcan, Alta.

## Canadian Legion

B. E. S. L.  
Vulcan Branch, No. 21  
Complete Club Facilities  
Visiting members cordially welcomed

## P. B. DISCHER

Vulcan Jeweller  
Watches and Jewellery Properly Repaired  
Issuer of Marriage Licenses

## Chinese Sayings

"No one who is interested in proverbial wisdom should neglect the proverbs which the Chinese love to introduce into conversation. Here are a few specimens:

Among educated people there are no distinctions of class.

No needle is sharp at both ends. A maker of idols is never an idolater.

Do not remove a fly from your friend's forehead with a hatchet. One dog barks at nothing; the rest bark at him.

He who rides on a tiger can never dismount. (For dictators).

When a friend is in your fruit garden inattention is the truest politeness.

Free sitters grumble most at the play.

Everyone pushes a falling fence.

ada.

The chief purpose of the bureau is to "carry on educational work in Canada and to co-ordinate effort in various parts of the country." The organization is non-political.



## Field Day and Basket Picnic

AT THE  
**EXPERIMENTAL STATION**  
LETHBRIDGE  
**THURSDAY, JUNE 17**

Starting at 10.00 a.m.

With Inspection of Experimental Work

Afternoon speakers: Hon. D. B. Mullen or H. A. Craig, Senator W. A. Buchanan, Hon. Duncan Marshall and Mr. A. G. Street, British agriculturist, lecturer and writer.

Come and bring your family and your friends. Bring your lunch; coffee will be served.

### WINDSOR'S

601 Eleventh Ave. West, Calgary

We will pay for EGGS—

Grade 'A' Large, per doz. .... 17c

Grade 'A' Medium, per doz. .... 15c

Grade 'B', per doz. .... 14c

Grade 'C', per doz. .... 12c

### Annexation

It might be noted in passing that the Yukon is not so important a territory as it was a number of years ago. Its population has shrunk from 27,000 in 1901 to 4,000 in 1935. If this territory was added to British Columbia it would make the latter province the second largest in Canada, exceeded in area only by Quebec.—Carleton Canadian.

## JOB PRINTING

We can give you the service and quality in workmanship that you desire

Envelopes  
Letterheads  
Statement Forms  
Admission Tickets  
Dodgers, Posters, etc.

## The Vulcan Advocate

Printers and Publishers

VULCAN

ALBERTA

### Pertinent Topics

(By H. C.)

(Continued from Front Page)  
way to the Premiership.

Striking fur workers in Winnipeg who picketed a plant were held liable for financial damages by a Manitoba court, and the Secretary of the Trades and Labor Congress announces an appeal, saying that the decision strikes a blow at a right that had been regarded as legal for many years. We do not know the particulars, but there are cases in which picketing should not be legal. For instance it should not be legal to picket where the strikers refused arbitration, nor should it be legal if the Department of Labor finds the demands excessive. Moreover, a union that without color of right injures any person or company should be liable for damages, just as any other organization would be.

Speaking of another professor who was very particular about his dress, an Oxford don said: "What time he saves from the adornment of his person he devotes to neglecting his duties." To whom would the reference be if one were to say "What time he saves from the preparation of speeches he devotes to neglecting his duties?" Two guesses only. You are correct in both.

Cardinal Mundelein who instilled Hitler, is himself a German, Nazi officials and newspapers demanded an apology from the Vatican, which it did not get and made "representations" to the U.S. Secretary of State to the same end. Hitler controls Germany absolutely and thinks the Vatican should exercise similar control over the expressed opinions of an Archbishop in Chicago; thinks too, that the U.S. government should control the expressed opinions of its citizens. A dictator is very prone to think that the heads of other governing bodies have or should have similar powers. As the editor of a newspaper, Mussolini was strong for the freedom of the press. Now that he is in supreme control of Italy he thinks it quite all right to dictate the expressed opinions of all newspapers.

When this ecclesiastic said something nasty about Hitler, the Nazi press got even by saying nasty things about immoralities in the United States, even in Roman Catholic institutions. Hitler is so opposed to immoralities that when he murdered seventy-seven or more Germans, some of them former friends of his own, he charged them with being immoral. It was a new adventure in the purging process. There was no trial. In most cases the charge against them was not

### An Improper Method

(The Hanna Herald)

Blanket debt legislation is ill-advised, unfair and harmful. Alberta people need expect no permanent advantage from such laws. On the contrary they will do irreparable harm.

Most people are honest. The great majority of debtors want to pay. Alberta people are not the chisellers and defaulters that they now appear to be before the eyes of Canada and of the world.

There are a considerable number of Alberta farmers, however, who simply cannot meet their mortgage obligations. Bad crops and low prices over a half dozen years have robbed them of their earning power. These people must have special consideration.

The way Manitoba and Saskatchewan tackled the problem of farm mortgage indebtedness was reasonable and sensible. First they got the interest rate cut to six per cent, which is where it should be. Then they arranged with the lending institutions for adjustments in instances where arrears of interest had accumulated. This eased the debtor's name from the role of those in arrears and gave him a fresh start and a new encouragement.

In Saskatchewan alone fifteen million dollars were written off mortgage indebtedness through commonsense co-operation, and a comparative amount was relieved from debtors' backs in Manitoba.

In Alberta today no debtor knows for sure whether he has been relieved of a cent of accumulated indebtedness. Blanket debt legislation has been a curse rather than a blessing.

A man who can pay should pay. A man who can't pay should be aided. Blanket debt legislation does not work that way. A plan of compromise and adjustment does work that way.

Alberta is not completely down and out—sunk for all time. This province can and will come back. The time will come when our farmers will again require credit. That is something our people should never forget.

So let us handle the present problem of debts in a reasonable, sensible and decent manner. Let us follow sound British tradition and example. Let us forget this South American idea of default and blanket debt legislation. Such a move is a step in progressive human degeneration.

made until they were dead and unable to put in a defence. This is what would have happened the Mayor of New York or the Archbishop of Chicago, if either had been within reach of this blood-thirsty tyrant, whose soul so revolts against immorality that he commits a capital crime to avenge an offence that, even if proven, is not a capital one.



**AT THE INDIANAPOLIS SPEEDWAY** for the 18th consecutive year!

HERE is definite proof that Firestone Tires have kept ahead of all demands for speed and safety. For in this gruelling 500-mile race are packed all the strains and stresses of 40,000 miles of ordinary driving. What a remarkable tribute to Firestone endurance and reserve safety!

Follow the example of the race drivers who know tires and equip with Firestone... see the nearest Firestone Dealer today.

**Firestone**  
GUM-DIPPED TIRES  
"MOST MILES PER DOLLAR"

WE ARE DEALERS FOR FIRESTONE TIRES

**HOSKYN & WALKER**

Phone 79

Vulcan

Buy your Firestone Tires at the

**CENTRAL GARAGE**

Phone 111

Vulcan

### John McFarland

Reviews Service

Covers Government Stabilization Efforts, Deplores Ruinous Prices, Futures Undependable

A price fixing method that would operate in the interests of all concerned in the trade was emphasized by John McFarland, before the Turgeon Commission, in Calgary.

Speaking of the futures method, he said: "It is my conviction this Dominion cannot afford to depend on the futures system of price making, especially while governments in competitive as well as importing countries continue to maintain their farmers in production by various forms of assistance, and Mr. McFarland.

"It was a great tragedy, he said, that farmers received ruinously low prices for their wheat.

The open futures market, said Mr. McFarland, was a valuable asset to an importing country such as Great Britain where the home producer was subsidized and cheap imported wheat was beneficial to consumers. This was especially true in times of abundance.

"On the other hand," he added, "any system which will not tolerate a generous world supply and has not facility to either hold or remove the excess except by improvement and ruinously low prices, thus discriminating and ruthlessly forcing farmers out of future production in order to effect a balanced world supply at a later time, is inimical to the welfare of a country such as Canada where farmers are not subsidized."

In Mr. McFarland's opinion, the year 1934-35 was the only one open to criticism from the viewpoint of stabilization.

Elimination of surplus wheat supplies was caused through the "perfectly natural method" of actual world consumption and short crops, Mr. McFarland declared.

Regretting intrusion of politics into the Canadian wheat pool in 1934-35, Mr. McFarland declared the efforts to discredit his operations in the 1934-35 crop year did more to cause a temporary loss of markets for 25,000,000 or 30,000,000 bushels of Canadian wheat than any other factor. He denied attempts to "hold up" British millers and termed the charges "unfair."

Allegations that the pools and stabilization operations were the cause of the origin as well as continuance of excess wheat supplies were denied by Mr. McFarland.

Now's the time to pay your subscription.

### Stephen Leacock

Pays Ontario Fine

Then Gets \$19.00 Worth of Satisfaction in Writing a Letter

Stephen Leacock, noted economist and humorist finds Quebec justice more to his liking than the brand meted out by Ontario magistrates.

He told the Brockville police court so in a letter from his home at Old Brewery Bay, near Orillia in which he remitted \$10 in payment of a fine and costs for operating a truck without flares and without clearance lights. The noted writer said the payment was "in exculpation of my guilt."

Then he turned loose the shafts of his wit on the authorities as follows: "I am fined because I permitted my driver, Lucien Pelletier, to drive my truck without flares. I never in my life heard of flares until now. Neither did Pelletier and I had no notion that a truck must carry flares, nobody told me. There is no obligation laid on the man who sold me the truck to tell me about flares. There ought to be but there isn't."

"What comes next. There may be a dozen more obligations and limitations? Lou Pelletier speaks French. Shall I be fined in Ontario for that?"

"My truck is painted green. Is that legal? Or is it too Irish? I have no idea."

"I am a member of the Church of England. Doesn't that disqualify me from using a truck in Ontario? In what direction can I look for light?"

"What remedy have I except to move back into the province of Quebec where they temper the administration of law with the saving grace of common sense and where a penitent tear blots out a fine, with which I commend the magistrates of Brockville to the consideration of his gracious majesty whose name they so wrongly invoke."

In filling out a questionnaire in connection with the case the former mining university professor put down the following: "Read fairly well but I need spectacles." "Write—yes, quite nicely. I have written 16 volumes." "Temperate intemperate—I drink every day."

### Help for High Schools

Increased grants to high schools is to be provided by the Ontario Department of Education. According to a recent announcement, the department will pay 50 cent on the cost of new equipment of \$4,000, and 25 per cent on all more than \$4,000 to \$8,000. There also will be an annual grant of \$300 on the basis of general efficiency in the schools.—Amherstburg Echo.

## ALL THE FINEST FEATURES ... WITH PEAK ECONOMY!

SINCE you bought your present car, Chevrolet has stepped 'way out ahead—in everything but the money it costs to buy and run!

Today's Chevrolet brings you: A longer, 112 1/4-inch wheelbase.... Big, attractive Unisteel Turret Top Bodies by Fisher, the safest known.... More powerful Valve-in-Head engine.... Unequaled comfort, due to the exclusive "Knee" Action gliding ride.... Matchless safety, thanks to new Hydraulic Brakes, all-steel construction, and Safety glass throughout.... Improved Fisher No-Draft Ventilation. And for all its big-car size and "stepped-up" performance, Chevrolet costs you less than ever before to operate! ... Less for gas, less for oil, less for upkeep!

So you see why it's Canada's fastest-selling automobile. It's the only car that brings you all the finest features at the lowest prices, and without sacrificing peak economy!

\*On Master De Luxe Models.



# CHEVROLET

... for economical transportation

PRICED FROM \$745

Master 2-Door Passenger Business Coupe delivered at factory, Ontario. Government tax, license and freight additional. (Prices subject to change without notice. See monthly payments on the General Motors Installment Plan.)

**ARMEY MOTOR COMPANY, Vulcan**



**BARGAIN**  
cent a mile

**Trip to CALGARY AND RETURN**

From **Vulcan \$1.40**  
Correspondingly Low Fares from Intermediate Stations

**GOOD GOING JUNE 17-18 RETURN UNTIL 9:20 a.m. JUNE 22**

Good in Coaches only. No baggage checked. For additional information and train schedules, consult Canadian Pacific Ticket Agent.

**Canadian Pacific**

**Direct Contact**

The weekly editor lives for the most part within hand-shaking or fist-shaking reach of most of his circulation area. Because human problems stem from human beings, he is able to arrive at fairly accurate conclusions by knowing immediately what Bill and Ed and Sally think on questions of the day. Sometimes the juxtaposition to his readers is a disadvantage, for criticisms of weekly editors tend to be no more impersonal than the editor's own views, and there are cases on record of dignified proprietors of weeklies having to take refuge in the back shop, behind the drum cylinder, while some irate subscriber forcefully presented his personal criticisms by wrecking the front office.

However, these disadvantages only tend to prove that Mr. Arthur Ford is right in asserting that a weekly sheet deals more closely with living opinions than does the daily, where the editor usually lurks throughout his working hours in a remote cubicle on the second floor, beyond reach at once of brickbats and other people's thoughts.—Amherstburg Echo.

**PICOBAC**  
PIPE TOBACCO  
FOR A MILD, COOL SMOKE

## Machinery Bargains

18 x 36 Hart Parr Tractor in good running condition, for fast sale - \$250.00  
12 x 24 Hart Parr Tractor, priced at ..... \$100.00  
L.H.C. 12 ft. Stiff Tooth Cultivator, first class condition ..... \$100.00  
15 x 30 McCormick-Deering Tractor with 22 x 36 gear nest and large sleeves, rebuilt and as good as new ..... \$650.00  
Quantity of New and Used Separators, specially priced. See these bargains.  
Second-hand Cook Stove ..... \$10.00  
See the new Oliver 28-44 Tractor now operating at the Nolte Farm, 7 miles west of Vulcan, 2 miles east and 3 miles south of Ensign.

**H. W. Johnston's Garage**  
PHONE 20 VULCAN

## BERRIES & CHERRIES

PRODUCER TO CONSUMER  
Why pay the extra charges

Berries delivered to your door, charges prepaid within radius of railway express.

### PRICES—PER CRATE

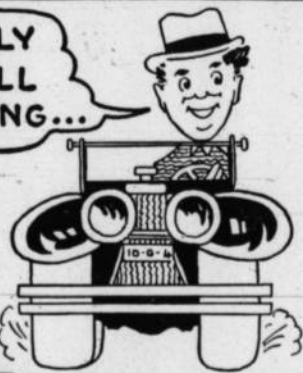
Strawberries .....	\$3.15	Gooseberries .....	\$3.50
Raspberries .....	\$3.50	Cherries—Semi Sweet .....	\$2.50
Loganberries .....	\$3.50	Cherries—Bings and .....	
Red Currants .....	\$3.50	Lamberts .....	\$4.00
Black Currants .....	\$3.50		

(Strawberries ready for shipment about June 25, all others about July 10 except for Bings and Lamberts which will be late July)

Get your orders in NOW to insure prompt delivery

Send your remittance by express, P.O. or bank money order, to **KAMLOOPS PRODUCE CO. LTD. Kamloops, B.C.**  
Reference: Royal Bank of Canada, Kamloops, B.C.

MERRILY  
I ROLL  
ALONG...



**"Drive in, Mister! AND GET NEW TIRES"**



Pathfinders are quality tires through and through. 4-way traction. Extra mileage! 100% Goodyear design and construction. Famous supertwist cords. And they're priced way below actual value. **GOODYEAR PATHFINDERS.**

Size 30 x 3 1/2	6.55
Size 4.00-21	9.80
Size 4.50-21	10.90
Size 4.75-19	11.55

**ARMEY MOTOR COMP'NY**

Chevrolet and Oldsmobile.

Vulcan

Alberta

## Eye Opener News And Views, 1902

In order to keep pace with the exigencies of modern journalism which demand a special mammoth edition every time the fire bell rings, the Eye Opener not to be behind at this juncture, unfurls its banners to the foaming billows of a multitudinous public opinion.

In extending to the visiting manufacturers a hearty welcome, the Eye Opener will make a few explanatory remarks regarding our western metropolis. Everybody south of Leduc is proud of Calgary, those to the north being inclined to favor Dunvegan. Picturesquely situated as she is, with in easy reach of the brewery, Calgary extends right and left, north and south up and down, in and out, swelling in her pride, puffing in her might, blowing in her majesty, and revolving in more or less eccentric orbits round a couple of dozen foundries.

The Bow river, rising in the mountains and falling in the summer, flows cold and swift by the city. Silently gliding beneath the Hooklyn bridge this tireless stream flows right on past the brewery without ever letting up, and takes no stock in any of the local banks except its own.

The architectural features of Calgary may best be gathered by visitors whose time is limited in studying the beauties of the city hall (Renaissance style) and the Isolation hospital (Greco-Roman or Catch as Catch Can). The New Yale hotel also with its magnificent Queen Anne front and Mary Ann behind, is worth a visit. The Chinese pagodas on the Underwood estate, and the leaning kiosk in front of the Catholic church should be included in the itinerary. A little farther west may be seen the portable dwellings of the earliest settlers, situated near the magnificent park where Alderman Pitman and the cock and hen buffalo from Banff are to be located as the nucleus for a Calgary zoo. The manufacturers should not fail to take these early settlers in. They have been taken in so often that once more won't hurt them.

Manufacturers desirous of buying real estate may have difficulty in finding any real estate agents as these gentry are practically unknown in Calgary. Some holdings, however, 6 by 3, may be obtained from the city at a figure which leaves much to be desired. These lots are picturesquely situated on the Macleod trail. No difficulty will be found in looking up old friends as the name of the tenant is in almost every case, carved on a neat stone, accompanied by some facts and more fiction where space permits. Our local physicians who have done all in their power to boom this end of the city, have been most successful in their efforts.

Our visitors should not fail to visit Banff. There more than elsewhere they can form a just estimate of the magnitude of mountains and livymen's charges. The millionaires who are included in the party will be justified in driving to the Cave and Basin, but no farther. Men of moderate means must be content to hoof it.

Nor must our Art galleries be slighted by the manufacturers in their wanderings through the great city. Amongst the more famous paintings may be seen "The Langevin Bridge by Moonlight," a nocturne; "The Mayor and Aldermen in the Altogether"; "Hannah Cole Walking on the Waters"; "A night on the nuisance ground" and many others which compare not unfavorably with the best masters of the Luxembourg. Sir John Millais, the eminent English painter recently paid a visit to our galleries on his last trip across the continent. He appeared immensely pleased. Indeed he laughed heartily at all he saw. His death occurred shortly after, but no suit for damage has as yet been entered against the trustees of the Calgary Art Gallery.

It is up to our provincial government when they meet, to pass a law prohibiting municipalities from giving away bonuses, grants or concessions to railroads and other corporations. It is an unwholesome practice, putting a premium on graft, and diverts public money from proper channels.

The new railroads of today are not in the position of the C.P.R. which did the pioneer work, took gamblers' chances and opened up the country. With the table all set and the grub set out, the magnates of new railroads come along and want to be paid to sit down and eat. Sheer impertinence!

There are two dailies, four weeklies and five monthly publications issued from Calgary.

John Roe of Edmonton, an aviation student in England lost his life in an airplane crash in England.

## A Few Summer Suggestions

for Vacation Wear, Summer Holidays and Sports Wear.

Smart New Wash Dresses for house or street wear, in fast color printed broadcloths and Tic-Toc suitings. Priced from ..... **\$1.95 to \$2.95**

Celanese Locknit Bloomers and Panties (Cellophane Wrapped). A marvellous new underwear which cannot run. Per pair ..... **59c**

Colored Tic-Toc Suiting in several smart new color designs at **35c yard.**

Children's Cotton Panties at ..... **19c**

White Shoes, the popular summer shoe. Women's Sandals and Oxfords in several styles, priced at **\$2.50** pair up.

Children's White Shoes, Straps, Sandals and Oxfords, priced **\$1.50** pr. up.

Boys' Wash Suits, smart styles in broadcloth at ..... **39c**

Ankle Socks in a large range of colors. Children's sizes ..... **19c**

Women's Sizes ..... **25c**

Women's Cotton Stockings .. **19c pr.**

## F. M. ANDERSON & COMPANY LIMITED

### Meet to Discuss

#### Large School Unit

(From The High River Times)

Commencing June 14, there will be a series of meetings held in this district, to discuss the question of enlarged school units, with particular application to this area. The meetings will all be held in the afternoons at 2 p.m. affording time for open discussion by ratepayers, trustees and others. Public school inspector Edwards will attend all these meetings, and Dr. Fred McNally of the department of education is expected to address the meeting at High River.

Meeting points as at present arranged are Vulcan, June 14; Union Jack S.D. June 15; Reid Hill Community Hall, June 16; Herrington Community Hall, June 17; Brant Community Hall, June 18; Ridgeview S.D., June 19; High River town hall, June 21; Cayley, June 22; Mossleigh, June 23.

A tentative plan is set out to include 70 rural schools, mainly to the east of High River and extending some miles north and south. A full discussion of organization proposals and administration for such a unit will be welcomed. Since there are somewhat decided opinions, both for and against the enlarged unit plan, it is expected that these meetings will be well attended, and will bring out a clearer idea of the sentiment of the majority of trustees and parents. All schools included in the unit are said to be self-supporting, a fact which minimizes difficulty of organization. It is understood that town schools would not necessarily be included, their action being optional.

So far as there is any definite information, it is believed that a flat rate of five mills would be expected to carry all the services. At the present, the mill rate as between school districts varies, some being greater and some less than five mills. One purpose of the enlarged unit is to equalize educational burdens and opportunities over a large area.

This, of course, is understood as carrying future taxation liability only. Arrears of taxes would be the liability of the district incurring them, and any new building or extraordinary expense would be a charge on the school district incurring it. There is no idea of consolidation in the proposed plan, and the schools now functioning would

## VULCAN THEATRE

### FRIDAY and SATURDAY

June 11th and 12th

Evening Shows Start at 8:30 Friday and 7:30 and 9:30 Saturday  
Matinee Saturday at 2:30 p.m.

**NINO MARTINI**

### The Gay Desperado

**TUESDAY, JUNE 15th**

One Show at 8:30 p.m.

### DOUBLE FEATURE

"Fugitive In The Sky"

and

"That Man's Here Again"

with—Hugh Herbert

Bean Guessing Night — \$25

### ADVOCATE CLASSIFIEDS

#### CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING RATES

For ads. not exceeding 5 lines (figure 6 words to line), charges are:  
50c for first insertion.  
25c for each insertion thereafter  
"Cards of Thanks" and "In Memoriams"—10c per line. Minimum charge 50c.

#### FOR SALE

FOR SALE—Crested Wheat Grass Seed. Inspected by Dominion Government. Certificate No. 76-8007. H. Renkenberger, Barons, Phone 303. 21-3t c

FOR SALE—Three-quarter size bed, complete with springs and mattress. Cheap for cash. Apply Advocate office.

FOR SALE—4 cows, with calves, \$30 each; 3 heifers with calves, \$20 each, some will make good cows. Also 3 head good work horses, about 1600 lbs. Phone R507, Isaac Jacobson, Vulcan. 22-tf-c

#### WANTED

WANTED—Stock for pasture, 60 cts. per head per month. Apply J. H. Welsh, 9 miles west and 3 north of Vulcan.

#### LOST

LOST—3-year-old Bay Mare, branded quarter circle A.S. on right shoulder. Phone R1909, Vulcan.

LOST—3 weeks ago, End-gate of International truck, on Nanton-Vulcan road, with license No. A-923 and Commercial Vehicle No. 88. Please leave at Nanton Creamery or Advocate office.

continue in use as at present. The area would be subdivided in order to create an administration board, each zone electing a board member, making up a directorate to act with the superintendent of schools. The local trustees would carry on many of their present functions, but would not have the responsibility of hiring and firing teachers.

Opposition argument is expected to centre round change in tax rate, and removal of certain authority from local jurisdiction. These features have been strongly stressed at trustees' conventions.

Supporters of the enlarged unit plan apparently include educationists generally, in this and other provinces, and in other countries. They contend that financing under the small unit is unequal and unjust, penalizing children of a poor area and denying them fair opportunities in future citizenship. It is believed that under the large unit fairer reward would be available to teachers, based on training, experience and ability. The present "inspection" which is inadequate, would yield to a more thorough supervision. Better cultural facilities might be available to all rural schools under the larger unit, and the rural high school might be advanced. Economy might be achieved in purchase of large quantity of supplies, maintenance of libraries, etc. England, Scotland, Australia and New Zealand are adopting the large unit plan. Scotland has 38 such districts, New Zealand has 9; 12 states in U.S.A. have taken the county as a unit, and in Canada, Quebec and B.C. are the foremost provinces.

J. A. Maurice, secretary of the Alberta Social Credit League, said Pembina and Lethbridge are the only constituencies so far which have reported unfavorably toward the government.

### DAILY TRUCK SERVICE From Vulcan To Calgary

Let us haul your Livestock  
REASONABLE RATES

Vulcan Phone 111  
Calgary Phone M3931

### FISHER'S TRANSPORT

### WAKE UP YOUR LIVER BILE—

And You'll Jump Out of Bed in the Morning Rarin' to go

The liver should pour out two pounds of liquid bile into your bowels daily. If this bile is not flowing freely, your food doesn't digest. It just decays in the bowels. Gas builds up your stomach. You get constipated. Harmful poisons go into the body, and you feel sour, sunk and the world looks punk. A mere bowel movement doesn't always get at the cause. You need something that works on the liver as well. It takes those good, old Carter's Little Liver Pills to get these two pounds of bile flowing freely and make you feel "up and up". Harmless and gentle, they make the bile flow freely. They do the work of calomel but have no calomel or mercury in them. Ask for Carter's Little Liver Pills by name! Stubbornly refuse anything else. 25c.

## PENNY PROFIT STORE

Phone 107

Buy For Cash and Save

## MEAT

We carry a full line of fresh and cured meats, protected by modern refrigeration.

Round Steak - **15c**

Sirloin Steak - **18c**

Choice Roasts - **14c**

Fresh Pork Sausage, lb. - **14c**

Side Bacon - **26c**

Boneless Picnics **24c**

Cooked Ham - **45c**

Veal Loaf - **22c**

### SOAP SPECIALS

LAUNDRY SOAP,

8 bars for - **25c**

CHIPSO, pkg. - **21c**